Reflective questions

He pātai hei whakaaro iho

What is the vision for wise bicultural assessment practice in our setting? How far are we along the pathway towards it? What evidence do we have that we are moving towards it?

How do our assessment practices reflect the bicultural nature of *Te Whāriki*? What steps can we take to make this bicultural nature more visible in our assessment practices?

Are our assessment practices accessible to Māori whānau? Do they access them? Do they have a say? If not, why not? How can we encourage dialogue on and contribution to assessment?

What examples of bicultural assessment practices do we have to share, and what questions do they raise?

How is a "whanaungatanga approach" reflected in the assessment practices in our early childhood setting?

How are the principles for exploring the kaupapa Māori pedagogy that Bishop and Glynn (2000) describe reflected in our assessment practices?

References

Ngā āpitihanga

Bishop, Russell and Glynn, Ted (2000). "Kaupapa Māori messages for the mainstream". *Set Research Information for Teachers*, no. 1, pp. 4–7.

Durie, Mason (2003). "Māori Educational Advancement at the Interface between te Ao Māori and te Ao Whānui". Paper presented at the Hui Taumata Mātauranga Tuatoru, Tūwharetoa, 7–9 March 2003.

Ministry of Education (1998). *Quality in Action/Te Mahi Whai Hua: Implementing the Revised Statement of Desirable Objectives and Practices in New Zealand Early Childhood Services*. Wellington: Learning Media.

Ministry of Education (1996). *Te Whāriki: He Whāriki Mātauranga mō ngā Mokopuna o Aotearoa/Early Childhood Curriculum.* Wellington: Learning Media.

Pere, Rangimarie Turuki (1991). *Te Wheke: A Celebration of Infinite Wisdom*. Gisborne: Ao Ako Global Learning.

Reedy, Tilly (2003). "Tōku Rangatiratanga Nā Te Mana-Mātauranga: Knowledge and Power Set Me Free ...". In Weaving Te Whāriki: Aotearoa New Zealand's Early Childhood Curriculum Document in Theory and Practice, ed. Joce Nuttall. Wellington: New Zealand Council for Educational Research. The 2003 chapter is based on her keynote address to the 1995 Early Childhood Convention.

Ritchie, Jenny (2001). "Implementing a Bicultural Curriculum: Some Considerations". *Early Childhood Folio 5: A Collection of Recent Research*. Wellington: New Zealand Council for Educational Research.

Rosen, Michael (1989). We're Going on a Bear Hunt. London: Walker.

Smith, Graham (1992). "Tāne-nui-a-rangi's Legacy ... Propping up the Sky: Kaupapa Māori as Resistance and Intervention". Paper presented at the New Zealand Association for Research in Education/Australian Association for Research in Education joint conference, Deakin University, Australia.

Smith, Graham (1997). "Kaupapa Māori as Transformative Praxis". Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Education, University of Auckland.

Te Awa, Manu (2001). He Kaui. Wellington: Huia Publishing.