## **Reflective questions**

## He pātai hei whakaaro iho

What do we understand by "assessment for learning"?

In what way do the metaphors for learning in Hirini Melbourne's *E Tipu e Rea* relate to the assessment practice in our setting?

In what way might assessment for learning in early childhood settings support Mason Durie's broad goals of education for Māori?

How does the description of assessment for learning as "noticing, recognising, and responding" compare with our understanding of it?

To what extent are our assessment practices designed to be "for learning"? How do we use assessment to enrich the children's learning?

How is the sharing of undocumented noticing, recognising, and responding supported in our early childhood setting?

How do our assessment practices help the children to see themselves as competent and confident learners?

In what ways do our assessment practices highlight the learning going on in the everyday events and activities that children experience?

How do we acknowledge that children's multiple learning pathways are frequently uncharted and unpredictable?

How do we reflect the complexity of the children's learning in our assessment practices?

## **References**

## Ngā āpitihanga

Broadfoot, Patricia (2000). "Assessment and Intuition." In *The Intuitive Practitioner: On the Value of Not Always Knowing What One Is Doing*, ed. Terry Atkinson and Guy Claxton. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Carr, Margaret (2001). Assessment in Early Childhood Settings: Learning Stories. London: Paul Chapman.

Cowie, Bronwen (2000). "Formative Assessment in Science Classrooms". PhD thesis, The University of Waikato.

Crooks, Terry (2002). Assessment, Accountability and Achievement: Principles, Possibilities and Pitfalls. Keynote address presented at the twenty-fourth annual conference of the New Zealand Association for Research in Education, Palmerston North, 5–8 December 2002.

Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1990). "Literacy and Intrinsic Motivation". *Daedalus*, Spring, pp. 115–140.

Donaldson, Margaret (1992). Human Minds: An Exploration. London: Penguin.

Drummond, Mary Jane (1993). Assessing Children's Learning. London: David Fulton Publishers.

Durie, Mason (2001). *A Framework for Considering Māori Educational Advancement*. Opening address to the Hui Taumata Mātauranga, Tūrangi/Taupō, 24 February.

Durie, Mason (2003). *Te Pae Māhutonga: A Navigational Guide for the Promotion of Secure Identity and Best Outcomes for Māori Children*. Palmerston North: Te Mata o te Tau, Academy for Māori Research and Scholarship, Massey University.

Kelly, Vic (1992). "Concepts of Assessment: An Overview". In *Assessment in Early Childhood Education*, ed. Geva M. Blenkin and A. V. Kelly. London: Paul Chapman Publishing.